



**PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

Marley Davila History: Discomfort/pain – abdominal vs orthopedic.

**SPECIES** Physical Examination: N/A.

Canine Urinalysis: N/A.

CBC: N/A.

**BREED** Serum Biochemistry: N/A.

Miniature Poodle Radiographic Findings: N/A.

**SEX ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**

Male **Urinary System**

**Age** Full urinary bladder with a normal thickness and appearance of the wall. Small amount of floating sediment present. No uroliths evident.

**WEIGHT** Normal trigone area, proximal urethra (0.7 cm), and iliac blood vessels.

17 # Normal iliac lymph nodes (1.2 cm). Ureters not visualized.

Normal renal size (left 4.6 cm, right 4.8 cm), echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, pelvis, and capsule.

**INTERPRETED BY** **Reproductive System**

Normal size (1.2 cm) and appearance of the prostate.

Enlarged left testicle (3.3 cm) as a result of a large hyperechogenic parenchymal mass. Small right testicle (1.9 cm) with normal shape and echogenic appearance.

**Adrenal Glands**

Normal position and echogenic appearance, small in size, and with a flattened shape. Left 0.35/0.31 cm, right 0.28/0.29 cm.

**Spleen**

Normal size (1 cm) and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma, regular curvilinear capsule, and normal vasculature. No evidence of inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes noted.

**Liver**

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Small gall bladder containing normal anechoic bile. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the gall bladder wall. Normal bile duct (0.2 cm).

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Sonya Myers, DVM

**HOSPITAL NAME**

Oviedo Veterinary Care and  
Emergency

**REFERRING VET**

Dr Kim

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3/1/23


**PATIENT**
***Gastrointestinal***

Marley Davila

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, normal wall thickness (stomach 0.37 cm, duodenum 0.34 cm, jejunum 0.36 cm, colon 0.23 cm) and peristalsis, and no distension of the lumen.

**SPECIES**

Canine

***Pancreas***
**BREED**

Normal size (left 1 cm, right 1.2 cm) and echogenic appearance. Regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Miniature Poodle

***Free Abdomen***
**SEX**

Mesenteric lymphadenomegaly (0.6 x 1.8 cm) with a normal shape and echogenic appearance. No ascites evident.

Male

**Age**
**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

9 years

Primary Findings:

**WEIGHT**

17 #

- Small adrenal glands.
- Left testicular mass.
- Mesenteric lymphadenomegaly.

**INTERPRETED BY**

Secondary Findings:

- Urinary bladder sediment.

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ECVIM

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**
**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Although the small adrenal glands may be an incidental finding, Addison's disease and recent cortisone therapy needs to be considered.

Sonya Myers, DVM

The most likely etiology for the left testicle would be neoplasia.

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Etiologies for the lymph nodes would be reactive and lymphadenitis, with neoplasia a less likely differential diagnosis.

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Further assessment would be urinalysis, basal cortisol assay, and possibly FNA cytology of the lymph nodes.

Dr Kim

Specific therapy would be dependent on an etiological diagnosis. Castration with histopathology would be recommended.

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**PATIENT IMAGES**

Marley Davila **Left adrenal**

**SPECIES**

Canine

**BREED**

Miniature Poodle

**SEX**

Male

**Age**

9 years

**WEIGHT**

17 #



**Right adrenal**

**INTERPRETED BY**

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Sonya Myers, DVM

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Dr Kim



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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

**Remo Lobetti**, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)  
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